以MVC模式打造具備CRUD 的簡易系統(PHP框架)









- 建置開發測試環境 laragon (windows)
- 介紹PHP框架-Codelgniter
- MVC開發模式
- PHP框架基礎設定
- 將HTML5網頁轉換成MVC模式
- 常用函數及常數
- Controller(控制器)與網址的關係
- ★● HTML5網頁切割成不同範本檔



- 大綱 Day2
- 認識與設定路由 route
- 實作網頁表單
- 實作Model存取資料庫
- PHP 套件管理工具 Composer
- 透過新北市OpenID做系統認證







寫過或修改過 PHP 程式的夥伴:

寫過或修改過 其它 程式的夥伴:

完全沒有程式經驗的夥伴:







- https://www.php.net/
- <u>https://codeigniter.com</u>
- https://getbootstrap.com/
- <u>https://jquery.com/</u>



開發環境:laragon



Windows 環境下目前最方便的開發環境

- Web Server: apache, nginx
- DB Server: mysql, mariadb, monogodb
- PHP, Python, nodejs...

下載:<u>laragon</u>



Laragon 目錄結構

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- bin
- data
- etc
- www

- 程式存放目錄
- DB 實際存放目錄
- Laragon 設定檔目錄
- 網頁根目錄







- 在www 目錄建立新的目錄 [test]。
- 將 php範例程式放在 [test] 資料夾。
- 在 Laragon 控制台, 重新載入(reload) nginx。
- 在瀏覽器網址, 輸入 http://test.local



自動建立虛擬網址 (hosts)

Prefere	nces			×
General	Services & Ports	Mail Catcher	Mail Sender	
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Lang	uage: ish	~		
Docu	ment Root:			
J:\la	ragon\www\			
Data	Dir:			
J:\la	ragon\data			
⊡ Au Hostn	ito virtual hosts ame: {name}.loc	al		

Codelgniter Version

- Codelgniter 4
- Codelgniter 3 (current)
- Codelgniter 2







Codelgniter 4 is the upcoming version of the framework, intended for use with PHP 7.2.







Codelgniter **3.1.11** is the current version of the framework, intended for use with PHP **5.6+**.



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- 在www 目錄建立新的目錄 [app]
- 下載 Codelgniter 3程式至[app]中並解壓縮
- 重新載入 Nginx 伺服器
- 瀏覽器測試 http://app.local



專案建置流程



- 1. 設定專案網址
- 2. 設定其它項目(常數、自動載入、Session...)
- 3. 設定資料庫連線(dbhost, dbname, username, password)
- 4. 建立控制器(controller)
- 5. 建立檢視器共用範本
- 6. 建立與控制器對應的檢視器(view)
- 7. 建立模型(model)



Codelgniter3 目錄結構

- application
 - \circ config
 - autoload.php
 - config.php
 - database.php
 - routes.php
 - controllers
 - helpers
 - \circ models
 - \circ views



Controller

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瞭解控制器和路由(1)

- <u>http://ntpc-openid.local</u>
- http://ntpc-openid.local/index.php
- http://ntpc-openid.local/index.php/welcome
- http://ntpc-openid.local/index.php/welcome/index

http://ntpc-openid.local/welcome/index

(Controller 控制器)

瞭解控制器和路由(2)

- <u>http://ntpc-openid.local</u>
- http://ntpc-openid.local/index.php
- http://ntpc-openid.local/index.php/welcome
- <u>http://ntpc-openid.local/index.php/welcome/index</u>

http://ntpc-openid.local/welcome/index

method (控制器內的函數)

http://openid.local/welcome/index/參數1/參數2/...





View 使用方式

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- \$this->load->view('VIEW檔名');
- view() 預設 起點目錄: application/views
- 慣例上一個controller 會建立對應的 VIEW目錄

控制器和檢視器(1)

- \$this->load->view('welcome_message');
- \$this->load->view('tpl/header');

\$this->load->view('tpl/menu');

\$this->load->view('users/lists');

\$this->load->view('tpl/footer');



控制器和檢視器(2) - 修正css, js, image路徑

- 以 jquery 函式庫為例:
- 根目錄建立 [assets], 將css, js, image資源放在此目錄
- <script src="/js/jquery/jquery.min.js"></script>
 <script src="/assets/js/jquery/jquery.min.js"></script>
 </script>
 </scrip

<script src="<?=base_url()?>assets/js/jquery/jquery.min.js"></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script><



控制器和檢視器(3) - 傳遞參數

- \$data['title'] = '教師增能培訓研習 MVC';
 \$data['title_header'] = '教師增能培訓研習 MVC';
 \$data['title_sub_header'] = '學程式靠邏輯, 寫程式靠細節';
 \$data['footer'] = '@2020 Copyright Tiebob';
- \$this->load->view('tpl/header', \$data);
 \$this->load->view('tpl/menu', \$data);
 - \$this->load->view('users/lists', \$data);
- \$this->load->view('tpl/footer', \$data);

練習:修正 menu 的連結

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- 登入連結
- 登出連結
- 登入後顯示 [保險名單] 和 [目前使用者]

(登入狀態可以暫時用模擬的作法)



加入新北市OpenID認證

- openid.php 複製到 assets/lib/ 目錄
- 在 Auth.php 新增 ntpc_openid_login()
- require_once(APPPATH . '../assets/lib/openid.php');
- (...)





(exp1) ? exp2 : exp3;



<?=isset(\$_SESSION['cname']) ? \$_SESSION['cname'] : 'user'; ?>

Helper





Helper函式 (類似函式庫)

- echobr(\$str)
- d(\$obj)
- dd(\$obj)
- 使用方式:
- \$this->load->helper('HELPER_NAME'); // 底線前的名稱





get_school_year() //設計學年度 helper 函數

zeroprefix() //設計補0函數



Tips: VS Code 檔案總管縮排

- 快速鍵 Ctrl +,
- 搜尋:workbendch.tree.ident
- 將8=>24



OpenID 函式庫報錯??



- 原因:
- PHP 7.4 版本開始, 棄用 get_magic_quotes_gpc() 函式● 解法:
 - 直接刪除即可



什麼是 CRUD

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- Create 增
- Read 查
- Update 改
- Delete 刪

太







設定資料庫存取權限

- application/config/database.php
- 本次測試帳密為:
 - \$db_host = 'localhost';
 - \$db_name = 'testdb';
 - \$db_user = 'testdbadm';
 - \$db_pass = '80723456';

\$db_type = 'mysql';







SELECT field1, field2, field3

FROM tbname

WHERE expr

ORDER BY field1 ASC, field DESC







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INSERT INTO tbname

(field1, field2, field3)

VALUES

(value1, value2, value3)



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SQL tip: DELETE

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DELETE FROM tbname

WHERE expr



,



UPDATE tbname

SET

field1=value1, field2=value2

WHERE expr





建立 Model 檔(1)

- /application/models/
- Model 慣例
 - 檔名【單數】
 - 以_model 結尾
 - 一個資料表 對應 一支 Model 檔



建立 Model 檔(2): model 架構

class Student_model extends CI_Model

```
public function __construct()
{
    parent::__construct();
    $this->load->database();
}
```



建立 Model 檔(3): 加入 get_schoold_id()

```
public function get_by_school_id($school_id)
```

{

}

```
$this->db->select("*");
$this->db->where('school_id', $id);
$this->db->from('students');
$query = $this->db->get();
```

View 顯示學生資料(單筆)

- \$\u00e9data['student'] = \$\u00e9this->student_model->get_by_school_id('107129');
- \$this->load->view('auth/testdb', \$data);



View 顯示學生資料 (多筆)

- \$data['students'] = \$this->student_model->gets_by_class('403');
- \$this->load->view('auth/testdb', \$data);



View 取代 {} 的方式

- if ():endif;
- for():

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- endfor();
- foreach():
 - endforeach;

Ext: 利用Composer 安裝 OpenId 函式庫

composer require "iignatov/lightopenid"

路由設定(1) - 直接轉址

/ntpc-openid

\$route['ntpc-openid'] = 'auth/ntpc-openid'

• /ntpc-openid-login

\$route['ntpc-openid-login'] = 'auth/ntpc-openid'

路由設定(2) - (:num), (:any)

• /users/8

\$route['users/(:num)'] = 'users/get/\$1'

• /users/aa1234

\$route['users/(:any)'] = 'users/get/\$1'



POST, PUT, DELETE)

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• /users/8

\$route['users/(:num)']['GET'] = 'users/get/\$1'

• /users/8

\$route['users/(:num)']['PUT'] = 'users/put/\$1'

• /users/8

\$route['users/(:num)']['DELETE'] = 'users/put/\$1'







- https://tw.alphacamp.co/blog/rest-restful-api
- <u>https://medium.com/itsems-frontend/api-%E6%98%AF</u>
 <u>%E4%BB%80%E9%BA%BC-restful-api-%E5%8F%88%E6%</u>
 98%AF%E4%BB%80%E9%BA%BC-a001a85ab638



快速切換PHP版本

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更新版本:DB (MariaDB, mysql)

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CSS framework : bootstrap

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User vs. Browser vs. Server(Apache, Nginx...)



程式設計師之路 Roadmap

Backend Developer



VS Code 快速鍵

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- F1
- Ctrl + P
- Ctrl + Shift + E
- Ctrl + Shift + F
- Ctrl + Shift + X 延伸套件
- Ctrl + K, Ctrl + 0 Fold All
- Ctrl + K, Ctrl + J Unfold All
- ★• Ctrl + K, Ctrl + 2 Fold Level 2

- 開啟專案中的檔案
- 内建的檔案管理員
- 全域檔案搜尋

VS Code 自訂 snippet

- https://snippet-generator.app/
- 個別、全域
- File/Preferences/User Snippets

=>選擇語	言
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ile Edit Selection	View Go Run	Terminal Help	
New Ctrl+N			
New Window Ctrl+Shift+N			
Open File	Ctrl+O		
Open Folder	Ctrl+K Ctrl+O		
Open Workspace			
Open Recent	>		
Add Folder to Work	space		
Save Workspace As.			
Save	Ctrl+S		
Save As	Ctrl+Shift+S		
Save All	Ctrl+K S		
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Close Folder	Ctrl+K F	Keyboard Shortcuts	Ctrl+K Ctrl+S
Close Window Ctrl+W		Keymaps	Ctrl+K Ctrl+N
Exit		User Snippets	3
erro 🐨 inde	r.php x.html	Color Theme File Icon Theme	Ctrl+K Ctrl+T







- AJAX
- JSON
- XML

